Massachusetts Cultural Resource Information System

Scanned Record Cover Page

Inventory No: BOS.2651

Historic Name: Chauncy Hall Building

Common Name:

Address: 585-591 Boylston St

City/Town: Boston

Village/Neighborhood: Back Bay

Local No:

Year Constructed: 1908

Architect(s): Blackall, Clarence Howard

Architectural Style(s): No style

Use(s): Commercial Block

Significance: Architecture; Commerce

Area(s):

BOS.BT: Back Bay Historic District

BOS.BW: Back Bay Architectural District

Designation(s): Local Historic District (09/03/1966); Nat'l Register District

(08/14/1973)

Building Materials(s): Wall: Brick



The Massachusetts Historical Commission (MHC) has converted this paper record to digital format as part of ongoing projects to scan records of the Inventory of Historic Assets of the Commonwealth and National Register of Historic Places nominations for Massachusetts. Efforts are ongoing and not all inventory or National Register records related to this resource may be available in digital format at this time.

The MACRIS database and scanned files are highly dynamic; new information is added daily and both database records and related scanned files may be updated as new information is incorporated into MHC files. Users should note that there may be a considerable lag time between the receipt of new or updated records by MHC and the appearance of related information in MACRIS. Users should also note that not all source materials for the MACRIS database are made available as scanned images. Users may consult the records, files and maps available in MHC's public research area at its offices at the State Archives Building, 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, open M-F, 9-5.

Users of this digital material acknowledge that they have read and understood the MACRIS Information and Disclaimer (http://mhc-macris.net/macrisdisclaimer.htm)

Data available via the MACRIS web interface, and associated scanned files are for information purposes only. THE ACT OF CHECKING THIS DATABASE AND ASSOCIATED SCANNED FILES DOES NOT SUBSTITUTE FOR COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LOCAL, STATE OR FEDERAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS. IF YOU ARE REPRESENTING A DEVELOPER AND/OR A PROPOSED PROJECT THAT WILL REQUIRE A PERMIT, LICENSE OR FUNDING FROM ANY STATE OR FEDERAL AGENCY YOU MUST SUBMIT A PROJECT NOTIFICATION FORM TO MHC FOR MHC'S REVIEW AND COMMENT. You can obtain a copy of a PNF through the MHC web site (www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc) under the subject heading "MHC Forms."

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Massachusetts Historical Commission
220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125
www.sec.state.ma.us/mhc

This file was accessed on: Monday, October 5, 2020 at 8:15: PM

Area: BB

2651

BT/NRD19-8/14/73

ADDRESS: 585-591 Boy1ston ; near Darmouth

BW -410-913/66

NAME: Chauncy Hall Building

present

original

MAP NO.: 24N-11E

SUB AREA: BB commercial

DATE: by 1916; building dept. documents source

ARCHITECT: undetermined

source

BUILDER: undetermined

source

OWNER: (1916): Herbert E. Chushing, et al.

original

present

PHOTOGRAPHS 1-21; 1984



585-591

TYPE: non-residential; commercial

NO. OF STORIES (1st to cornice; plus): 4

ROOF: flat

MATERIALS: brick

BRIEF DESCRIPTION: Pier & spandrel early 20th century building of 3 large bays and additional narrow bay at right, which defines entry to upper floors. Simple parapet wall above 4th story. Entire area between piers altered by new fenestration; street level altered to neo-colonial format of 5 windows and arched recessed doorway.

EXTERIOR ALTERATION: drastic to fenestration; storefront

CONDITION: good LOT AREA (sq. feet): 8064

NOTEWORTHY SITE CHARACTERISTICS: mid-block in commercial row; across from Copley Sq.

SIGNIFICANCE: (cont'd on reverse)
The Chauncy Hall building makes a minor contribution
to the streetscape in its scale, but has had
considerable alteration made to its storefront and
window pattern.

V. CK; 12/84

Moved; date if known Themes (check as a	 applicable)		
Aboriginal Agricultural Architectural The Arts Commerce Communication Community/ development Significance (inc	 Conservation Education Exploration/ settlement Industry Military Political	 Recreation Religion Science/ invention Social/ humanitarian Transportation	

<u>Preservation Consideration</u> (accessibility, re-use possibilities, capacity for public use and enjoyment, protection, utilities, context)

Located within Back Bay National Register District

Located within Back Bay Architectural District

<u>Bibliography and/or references</u> (such as local histories, deeds, assessor's records, early maps, etc.)

J.

BOSTON

585-591 BOYLSTON STREET

Area(s) Form No.

BOS.BT BOS.BW

BOS.2651

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125

This sheet is submitted by Lyle Nyberg, independent historian, March 2020. It specifies the date of construction, and adds information about the property, including the building's notable past tenants. This was the home of many significant suffrage organizations during the fight for women's right to vote.

This building, the Chauncy Hall Building at 585 Boylston Street, was built in 1908. The building was designed by Clarence H. Blackall (1857-1942), an architect who designed other buildings in Boston, including in the Back Bay. The three stories in the original design of the building grew to four stories. It replaced the previous Chauncy Hall Building at the same site, which dated to about 1875. A notable tenant of the earlier building in the late 1800s, the New England Women's Club, became one of the first tenants of the new building when it opened in January 1909.

The New England Women's Club had offices here from 1909 to 1919, continuing until 1922 if not later.³ The club, founded in 1868, was one of the two oldest women's clubs in America. It moved here from the New Century Building (since demolished) on Huntington Avenue. Notable members included Julia Ward Howe and Lucy Stone, who were also involved in the woman suffrage movement. The club was a generally pro-suffrage organization.⁴

Other first tenants were significant woman suffrage organizations. They included the Massachusetts Woman Suffrage Association (MWSA), founded in 1870, and the Boston Equal Suffrage Association for Good Government (BESAGG), founded in 1901 by Pauline Agassiz Shaw, Maud Wood Park, and others. MWSA and BESAGG moved here from 6 Marlborough Street. They had offices here from 1909 until 1919 if not later. In 1919, BESAGG moved into the Little Building, a glamorous new skyscraper at 74-94 Boylston Street, now owned by Emerson College; it was designed by the same architect, Clarence Blackall, who had designed the Chauncy Hall Building. The leading suffragist newspaper, the *Woman's Journal*, was published here at the Chauncy Hall Building. The journal had been at 3 Park Street until 1908, then 6 Beacon Street from 1909 to 1910, then this building during 1911 to 1916, when the journal was renamed and moved to New York City.⁵

RECEIVED MAR 05 2020

MASS. HIST. COMM.

¹ "Famous School Building Will Pass," *Boston Herald*, April 18, 1908, 2 (with history of school and building, and illustrations). For Blackall's other work, see "Back Bay Houses: Genealogies of Back Bay Houses," website, https://backbayhouses.org/?s=blackall, and https://backbayhouses.org/clarence-howard-blackall; "Clarence Howard Blackall," FindAGrave memorial, https://www.findagrave.com/memorial/151268584.

² "School Hygiene," *Boston Globe*, January 29, 1875, 8; "Elect Officers, Review the Year's Work and Lunch at the Vendome," *Boston Globe*, May 31, 1891, 9; "Real Estate … New Chauncy Hall Building to be Four Stories," *Boston Globe*, June 20, 1908, 9; "Real Estate," *Boston Globe*, December 29, 1908, 3; "Enters New Home," *Boston Globe*, January 5, 1909, 10.

³ "Enters New Home," *Boston Globe*, January 5, 1909, 10; *The Boston Directory 1916*, 118; *The Boston Register and Business Directory 1922* (Boston: Sampson & Murdock Company, 1922), 601, https://archive.org/details/bostonregisterbu1922bost/page/n14/mode/2up.

⁴ "New England Women's Club," Wikipedia, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New England Women%27s Club; Katie Ana Baca, Beyond the University: Elite Bostonian Women's Organizations as Sites of Science Learning, 1868-1910 (Doctoral dissertation, Harvard University, Graduate School of Arts & Sciences, 2019), 134-138, accessed February 15, 2020, http://nrs.harvard.edu/urn-3:HUL.InstRepos:42013065. The New Century Building was at 175 Huntington Avenue. It later became the Huntington Avenue Theater, then the Strand Theater, then the Capri. See City of Boston Archives photo of the Strand, "Huntington Avenue looking south between West Newton Street and Cumberland Street," https://cityofboston.access.preservica.com/uncategorized/IO-20a3712e-36ba-4bc6-9cb4-b60c62bf4420/; Cinema Treasures website, https://cinematreasures.org/theaters/6302/comments. It was demolished by 1972, when the Christian Science Church Administration Building was built (see BOS.15904, MACRIS).

⁵ Author's continuation sheets in MACRIS covering previous buildings at 6 Marlborough Street, <u>BOS.3080</u>, and 3 Park Street, <u>BOS.1935</u>; author's search of *Woman's Journal* publication dates, using online *Woman's Journal*, courtesy of Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University; author's search of *Boston Globe* archives; David Ertischek, "Then and Now: The Little Building's Big History," *Emerson Today*, online, posted September 5, 2019, https://today.emerson.edu/2019/09/05/then-and-now-the-little-buildings-big-history/; Little Building, 74-94 Boylston St., BOS.2249, MACRIS (including author's continuation sheet, Feb. 2020); "Back Bay Houses: Genealogies of Back Bay Houses," website, https://backbayhouses.org/clarence-howard-blackall/.

BOSTON

585-591 BOYLSTON STREET

Area(s) Form No.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125

BOS.BT BOS.BW

BOS.2651

Alice Stone Blackwell, editor of the *Woman's Journal*, had an office here in 1916.⁶ The College Equal Suffrage League, founded by Maud Wood Park and Inez Haynes Gillmore in 1901, had an office here in 1916.⁷

The building's use for suffrage activity is described in a recent book. It quotes a 1913 newspaper as saying the building was a "busy bee hive full of workers for women."8

The anti-suffragists were headquartered by 1911 just up the street, in the Kensington Building at 687 Boylston Street9.

When the Chauncy Hall Building opened in 1909, it also attracted automobile-related businesses, as noted in periodicals of the time, and as shown on the photos discussed below.¹⁰

An early photo of the building, said to be from about 1909-1910, is held by the Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University. It is titled "Building in which the Massachusetts Woman Suffrage Association and the Boston Equal Suffrage Association for Good Government had their headquarters." The windows on the third story are labeled, left to right, Boston Equal Suffrage Association for Good Government, Massachusetts Woman Suffrage Association, and *Woman's Journal* (smaller window). The ground story contains large signs for Rainier (left bay) and Locomobile (middle bay). These were two early automobile companies. It appears from brief web searches that the Locomobile Company of America was in business from 1899, with its trade name used until 1929. The Rainier Motor Car Company was in business from 1905, with its trade name used until 1911. This would date the photo to no later than 1911. Ironically, in front of the automobile dealership(s) is a horse-drawn wagon, with no sign of an automobile.

The City of Boston Archives has a detailed photo of the building from October 4, 1912.¹³ It shows the building with windows on the third story labeled as on the 1909-1910 photo. Other stories have some differences. The first story no longer carries the Rainer and Locomobile names, but it carries signs of other automotive-related businesses. They include the New England Distributors of Flanders Motor Co. (gasoline and electric pleasure cars and trucks), the Detroit Electric (an early electric car offering a range of 80 or more miles on its batteries), Detroit Electric Edison Battery (an upgrade for the Detroit Electric car), Henderson Motor Cars (presumably the dealer for the Detroit Electric), Dayton Airless Tire

⁶ *The Boston Directory containing the City Record* ... *1916* (Boston: Sampson & Murdock Company, 1916), 288, https://archive.org/details/bostonmassachuse1916112samp/page/n10/mode/2up.

⁷ The Boston Directory 1916, 112 ("Miss Eleanor Piper, pres.; Miss Lillian Landy, sec.; Miss Ethel Thayer, treas.")

⁸ Nancy S. Seasholes, ed., *The Atlas of Boston History* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019), 181, item 46, preview at https://books.google.com/books?id=XcmrDwAAQBAJ&source=gbs_navlinks_s,

⁹ The Remonstrance (April 1911), Library of Congress website, https://www.loc.gov/resource/rbcmil.scrp7010401/?sp=1; "In search of the lost lion of the Kensington Building," archBOSTON forum, https://archboston.com/community/threads/in-search-of-the-lost-lion-of-the-kensington-building.4565/; "Part of Kensington Building, Boylston Street, Boston, Mass., May 15, 1912," photo, reference code PC017.01.03.1330, Historic New England website, https://www.historicnewengland.org/explore/collections-access/capobject/?refd=PC017.01.01.03.1330.

¹⁰ "Brief Business Announcements," *Motor Age* (Chicago: The Closs Journal Company, February 18, 1909), 25, https://books.google.com/books?id=GSQfAQAAMAAJ&source=gbs_navlinks_s; "Minor Mention," *The Horseless Age* (New York: Horseless Age Company, January 20, 1909), 121, https://books.google.com/books?id=y61X715Ge1AC&source=gbs_navlinks_s.

¹¹ Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University, permalink https://id.lib.harvard.edu/via/olvwork20007351/catalog. A higher resolution copy of a detail of the photo, dating it to about June 1909, is at Gail Lee Dubrow, "Claiming Public Space for Women's History in Boston: A Proposal for Preservation, Public Art, and Public Historical Interpretation," in Frontiers: A Journal of Women Studies (University of Nebraska Press, 1992), Vol. 13, No. 1, 111-148, at 135, DOI: 10.2307/3346948. The article discusses the Chauncy Hall Building at 136-137, and note 23 cites Plans (1908), Boston Building Department, Boston Public Library, A 61 08 676, which were not reviewed for this continuation sheet. Dubrow proposed the NRHP designation for the Ellen H. Swallow Richards House, 32 Eliot Street, Jamaica Plain, BOS.10273, MACRIS.

^{12 &}quot;Rainier Motor Car Company," Wikipedia, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rainier_Motor_Car_Company.

¹³ "Buildings 601-585 Boylston Street," Boston Public Works Department, Boston Archives website, https://cityofboston.access.preservica.com/uncategorized/IO_065f8c48-aa8a-472f-b9a8-7e60a7c5f6ea/; Derek Strahan, "Chauncy Hall Building Boston."

BOSTON

585-591 BOYLSTON STREET

Area(s) Form No.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125

BOS.BT BOS.BW

BOS.2651

Company of New England ("5000 Miles Guaranteed"), and Benz. In front of the building on the street are two automobiles with convertible tops. 14

A 1912 atlas has a plan of the building.¹⁵

Historic New England has a photo taken January 17, 1913, from the Boston Transit Archives, of just the building's doorway on the right, ¹⁶ Later records of the Boston Inspectional Services Department say the building had a flat roof, granite foundation, and was 72' (front) x 92' (deep). ¹⁷

The building currently houses a CVS pharmacy on the ground level, with a business address of 587 Boylston, along with commercial properties/office condos. The property has four parcel numbers with multiple owners: 0501307002 (CVS), 0501307006, 0501307000, and 0501307004. The Boston Assessor's office database has no information on lot size. It says the building was built in 1910 (0501307000). The building's recent appearance on Google Street View and in the 2020 photo below matches the photo on the B Form from the mid-1980s. It appears the original cornice was replaced by a flat stone or concrete lintel, and the five decorative corbels below the cornice, marking the ends of the bays, have been removed and replaced by brickwork blending in with the surrounding façade. The original protruding window elements was replaced with modern, flat panels of windows.

<u>Bibliography</u> (in addition to sources in footnotes above)

Derek Strahan, "Chauncy Hall Building Boston," Lost New England website, posted September 16, 2015, http://lostnewengland.com/2015/09/chauncy-hall-building-boston/

Woman's Journal, available online at "The Woman's journal and Woman's Journal and Suffrage News. Boston, 1870-1917," Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University, https://listview.lib.harvard.edu/lists/drs-422585198

Other

Contracts have been signed for the new Chauncy hall building in Copley sq, and the work of demolition of the present structure is now going on. The new one will be four stories high instead of three as originally planned. There will be three large stores on the ground floor and an electric elevator. One-half the entire building above the stores has already been leased. The Loyal protective association, now in the Colonial building, has taken the entire upper floor for a number of years, and the New England woman's club has leased one-half of the third story. Alex S. Porter of 2 Kilby st has the entire management of the property.

Boston Globe, June 20, 1908, 9

¹⁴ "Buildings 601-585 Boylston Street," Boston Archives; "Detroit Electric," Wikipedia, https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Detroit_Electric; "Thomas Edison was an amazing man," Detroit Electric Automobile website, http://www.detroitelectric.org/edison_battery.htm.

¹⁵ George W. and Walter S. Bromley, *Atlas of the City of Boston, Boston Proper and Back Bay* (Philadelphia: G. W. Bromley and Co., 1912), plate 20, State Library of Massachusetts, https://archives.lib.state.ma.us/handle/2452/206005. The 1908 edition of the atlas showed the previous Chauncy Hall Building, since it had a smaller and irregular footprint compared to the 1912 edition.

¹⁶ Historic New England website, reference code PC017.01.01.03.4190, https://www.historicnewengland.org/explore/collections-access/capobject/?refd=PC017.01.01.03.4190.

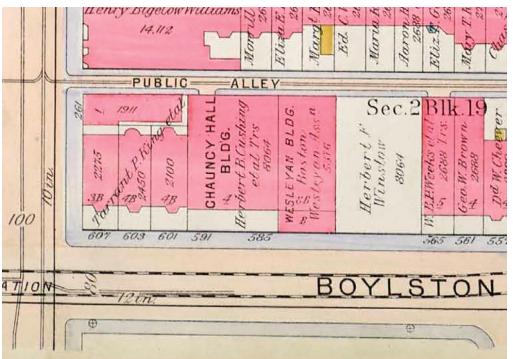
¹⁷ https://www.boston.gov/departments/inspectional-services/how-find-historical-permit-records

Area(s) Form No.

BOS.BT BOS.BW

BOS.2651

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 MORRISSEY BOULEVARD, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02125



Chauncy Hall Building is in center of this detail of 1912 Bromley atlas, plate 20



Chauncy Hall Building, October 4, 1912. Courtesy of the City of Boston Archives (and thanks to Lost New England).

Area(s) Form No.

BOS.BT BOS.BW BOS.2651

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125



585-591 Boylston Street, Boston, February 26, 2020. Photo by Lyle Nyberg.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125

Area(s) Form No.

BOS.BT, BW

BOS.2651

THE BOSTON HERALD-SATURDAY, APRIL 18, 1908.

FAMOUS SCHOOL **BUILDING WILL PASS**

Old Chauncy Hall House on Copley Square to Be Torn Down Shortly.

WILL BE REPLACED BY **BUSINESS STRUCTURE**

Institution Was Founded in 1820 by Gideon T. Thayer -Its History.

The last relic of one of the famous educational institutions of the country is to pass when the Chauncy Hall school building: Copier square; is torn down. The old school, opened in 1820 by Gideon Cr. Thayer in a room in the old Province House, off Washington street, mored gradually uptown, until in 1874 it moved challed up until 1874 it moved challed up to the building which is now to be replaced. It was taken over in 1886 by the Berkeley school, and is now carried on in the Young Men's Christian Association building but the old Bostonian still knows the old building by its old name.

History of Schools.

History of Schools.

The history of Chauncy Hall School is the history of chuaction in Boston. Between 1829 and 1830 the conditions and accommodations of Boston schools were primitive and narrow. The old Public Latin School was doing good work in preparing boys for college, but confined instruction chiefly to Latin, Greet and mathematics. The Latin, Greet and mathematics The English High School, founded in 1821 with George B. Emerson and Solomon P. Miles as principals, laid the founds. In addition there were the public, grammar and primary schools, but the houses were uncomfortable and inadequate.

English High.

English High.

With George B. ham.

P. Miles as principals, Jan.

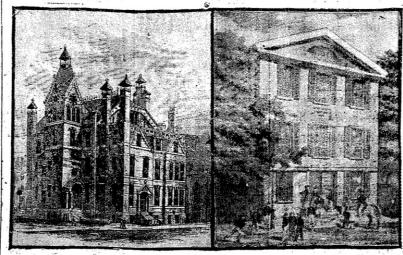
In addition there were the public, grammar and primary schools, but the house's were uncomfortable and inade of Gldcon T. Thay's had been a teacher in the public school. In 1828 he opened a private school in the old schema needs soon, and the echool was removed to Harvard Hall, in Harvard place nearby. There was an open pace about the building, and Mr.

Another Removal.

Still more rapid growth necessitated another removal, and this time the shool wise placed in what was then conducted the school wise placed in what was then control to the house and sololining the huilding on the south. The rear bordered on a beautiful garden being the control of the c

sect all h honor of the Rev. Charies anney, formerly pastor of the First anney, formerly pastor of the First and the building was dedicated August I. S. It was opened in September, and in 17, 1829, the caralogue showed an enhancer's assistants was 'monager's assistants was 'mote and the bod since 1823, and whot in 1834 two-ded Henry W. Pickering its teacher leatin and Greek. In 1826 Mr. Cushing as admitted as a partner. In 1825 Mr. Cushing and an 1820 the part school in Cambridge, became sistant to Mr. Cushing and in 1820 the part school in Cambridge, became sistant to Mr. Cushing and in 1820 the part of the part of the first manne was anged from Cushing & Ladd to Cushing and the standard of the 1824 Ladd at 1824 Ladd to Cushing and the partner of which is the old Globe Theorie. In 1825 the old will and name were bonger by the wikely school.

ITS SUCCESSORS OLD SCHOOLHOUSE AND



Chauncy Hall School, Copley Square.

Chauncy Hall School, Chauncy Place

tonian still knows the old building by its old name. The new building for the site is being designed by Clarence H. Blackall, and Aelxander H. Porter is agent for the owners of the property. The design calls for a three-story building. There are to be three or four stores on the street floor. URGES FIN. BOARD

mission is so complete that there should be no difficulty in the government's seoffice of the city of age as the pecuniary interests of the city of Boston are concerned, the commission recommends that an action be brought in the state courts to recover the money our of cribe the city of the commission of the state courts to recover the money our of cribe the city in the state courts to recover the money our of cribe the the city reacts of 1991 and 1996, in the fireproofing contracts, and in the Broadway arises transaction of 1992; and that suits be brought in the United States circuit against all the state of Massachusetts against all the state of the state

Works Company.

Appears on Books.

The work is let to a general contractor.

Appears on Books.

The standing it a misde estimation is a false statement; many thich contains a false statement; many the competition.

The standing it a misde estimation is offset by a false entry of meritarily to compete for public work to enter into any combination affecting the colors. The standing it a misde meanor, punishable by fine or imprisonment of both to submit such an affidavit which contains a false statement; many the competence of the competence of the competence of the company and the Atlantic Werks and the Agreement was established and placed in charge of an officer called the commissioner, to whom the members of the combination reported as to work to enter into any combination affecting to was a entered tooks. The SSO paid the Atlantic Werks are entered to state books, according to the treasurer's statement, as the date when fraunt is discovered; and the date when fraunt is discovered; and the state of the completed part. The commission also recommend that the practice of city departments to entry the standing of the completed part. The commission also recommend the Agassiz, Harry Vane, Blackinton, Hyde, Lawrence, Myles Standish, Norther the practice of city departments to entry the standing of the completed part. The commission also recommend the Agassiz, Harry Vane, Blackinton, Hyde, Lawrence, Myles Standish, Northe properties of the completed part. The commission also recommend the Agassiz, Harry Vane, Blackinton, Hyde, Lawrence, Myles Standish, Norther the practice of city departments to extend the state of the completed part. The commission also recommend the Agassiz, Harry Vane, Blackinton, Hyde, Lawrence, Myles Standish, Norther the practice of city departments to extend the practice of city departments to extend the state of the completed part. The commission are commended to the completed part. The commission are commended to the completed part. The commission are commended to the completed part. The commi



Office Building to Be Put up on Site of Chauncy Hall Schoolhouse on Cop-

co

th NW Treet

RECEIVED MAR 06 2020

MASS. HIST. COMM.

Continuation sheet 1

BOSTON

585-591 BOYLSTON STREET

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125

Area(s)

Form No.

BOS.BT BOS.BW BOS.2651

This sheet adds a document reference to the building inventory form. It is submitted September 2020 by Lyle Nyberg, independent historian.

BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES (continued)

Nyberg, Lyle, Summer Suffragists: Woman Suffrage Activists in Scituate, Massachusetts (Scituate, MA: by author, 2020), ch. 1, 4, 7, 8 (with more detail on the building and its uses for the women's suffrage movement)

RECEIVED SEP 28 2020

MASS. HIST. COMM.